

# UTAH WATER WAYS

#### **Conservation Through Collaboration**

Tage Flint, PE Executive Director



<u>**1. Advance**</u> the Efficient Use of Water in Utah





2. Build Public-Private <u>Partnerships</u> and <u>Collaborative</u> Approaches





### 3. Encourage <u>Effective</u> State and Local <u>Policy</u>

<u>HB011</u> <u>HB062</u>







4. Enhance Public Education and Awareness



## **KEY MESSAGES**

- Water Supplies Will Be Needed for Ecosystems and Generational Growth
- Promoting Efficiency NOT Application

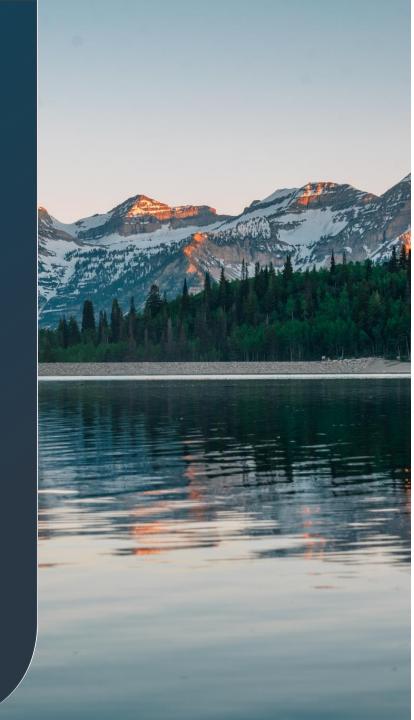




## **KEY MESSAGES**

- Water Conservation should NOT be as tied to the hydrologic water year
- Ethic of consistent efficiency every year





### Situational Conservation

#### **Example:**

As drought stretched on in 2020-2022, the public conserved due to circumstances, often substantially



### Structural Conservation

#### Example:

Changing landscapes and irrigation systems to be **more efficient** conserves water **EVERY** year





6. Statewide provider and clearing house for information and ideas





7. Establish goals for communities and provide the necessary materials and imperatives



## INITIATIVES



### H2O Collective – Partnership with ULCT

### More Meaningful Ordinances

- Complimentary Rate Structure
- Development Agreements
- Compliance Companion



## INITIATIVES



### What should Utah landscapes look like? Complete Relandscaping Experience

# Design, Construction, Finished Highly Produced



## INITIATIVES



### K-12 Curriculum

Collaborative with Utah State School Board and curriculum donation from the Central Utah Water Conservancy District

Conservation, Water Cycle, Infrastructure





# UTAH WATER WAYS

#### **Conservation Through Collaboration**

Bart Forsyth, PE Policy Advisor UTAH WATER WAYS **Conservation Through Collaboration** 

## 2024 Utah Water **Values Study**

Conducted by:

Envision した した How we grow matters.

**Funding Partners:** 

UTAH









## **Objectives:**

Understand Utahns' values, priorities, and attitudes related to water.

- What water-related issues do Utahns most care about?
- What motivates those priorities?
- What kinds of tradeoffs are Utahns willing to make to serve their priorities? What behaviors would they be willing to change?
- How do we most effectively communicate about waterrelated issues?

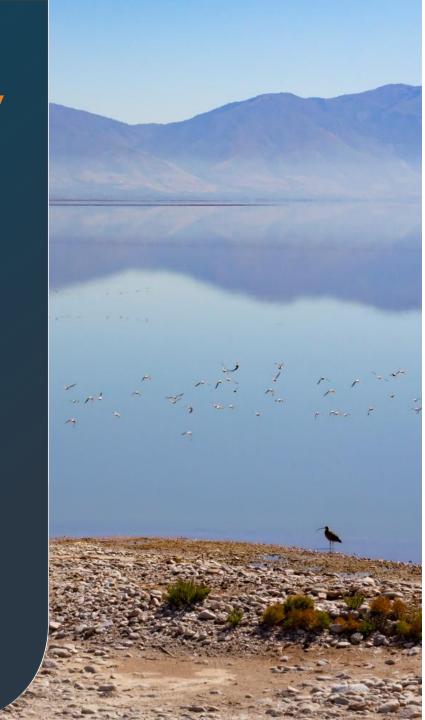
## **Utah Water Values Study**

Phase 1 – Qualitative Research "BRIGHT BOARDS"

 Gather ideas to be tested in the qualitative phase

Phase 2 – Quantitative Research

 Random 800-900 person sample, statistical survey



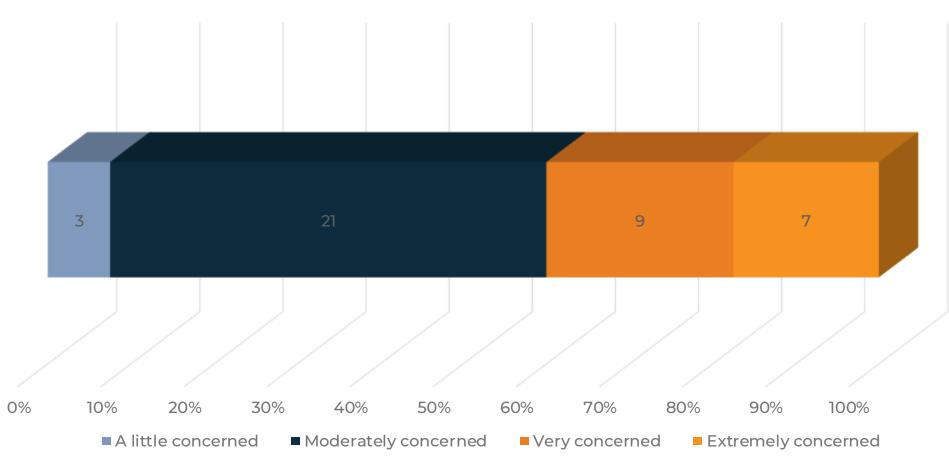
# METHODOLOGY

S - AK SHALL SHE SHE SHE

MODE	BrightBoard™	r Of	AUDIENCE	Water is a sei n=13 Swing n=11	rious challenge
LENGTH	5 days			Water not a challenge n=10 TOTAL N=44	
DATES	June 3-7, 2024	ŶŶ	DEMOGRAPHICS	Balanced mix of: • Age	mix of: • Employment
GEOGRAPHY	Utah			<ul><li>Gender</li><li>Ethnicity</li><li>Income</li></ul>	<ul><li> Region</li><li> Political affiliation</li></ul>
					19

# Most participants rate themselves as moderately concerned about water in Utah.

### How concerned are you about the overall water situation here in the state of Utah?



# Most respondents believe that Utah does face challenges related to water.

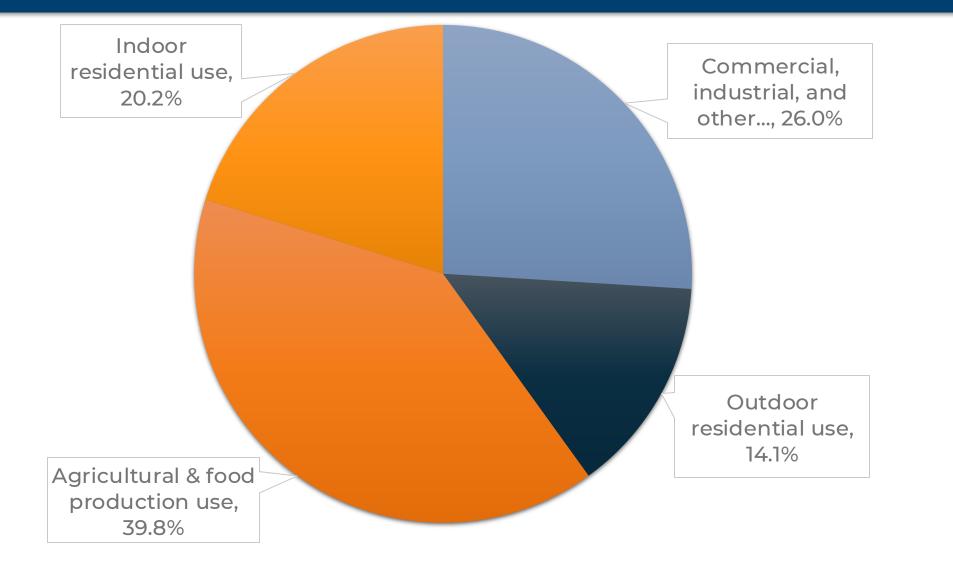
The most common reasons cited include:

- population growth
- climate change
- inefficient water usage
- the state's geographical location and climate

Some specific issues include:

- drying up of the Great Salt Lake
- the impact of agriculture and tourism on water usage
- the need for better water conservation measures and resource management

Participants estimate that agricultural water use is less than 40%, and that indoor residential use exceeds outdoor residential use.



# Participants prioritize indoor water use for conservation

- Participants overestimate how much water is used indoors compared to landscaping and agriculture.
- There is a broad awareness and support for efforts to reduce waste in indoor water use.

• Measures such as taking shorter showers, turning off the sink when not in use, and using efficient appliances are frequently recommended- often overshadowing landscaping changes and strategies.



### In open text, the most common suggestions for conserving water usage is taking shorter showers, fixing leaks, and landscaping.

- Take shorter showers: 19 mentions
- Turn off water when not in use: 14 mentions
- Water lawns during cooler parts of the day (evening or early morning): 12 mentions
- Install water-efficient landscaping (xeriscape): 11 mentions
- Fix leaks in plumbing: 8 mentions
- Run dishwashers and washing machines with full loads: 8 mentions
- Use drip irrigation systems
- Install high-efficiency appliances and fixtures (toilets, showerheads)
- Use rainwater collection systems for outdoor watering
- Avoid over watering lawns and plants
- Use turf or desert plants instead of grass
- Be mindful of water usage and educate oneself on conservation
- Avoid using water to clean driveways and cars unnecessarily
- Discuss water conservation practices with family and friends

# Respondents are largely unfamiliar with public information campaigns & rebates

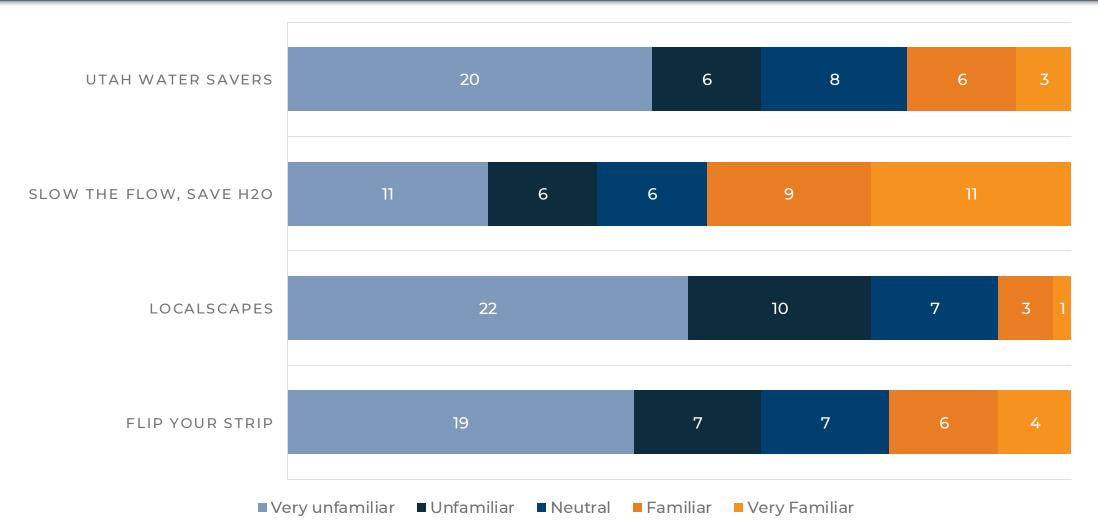


• Only "Slow the Flow, Save H2O" was recognized by a plurality of participants.

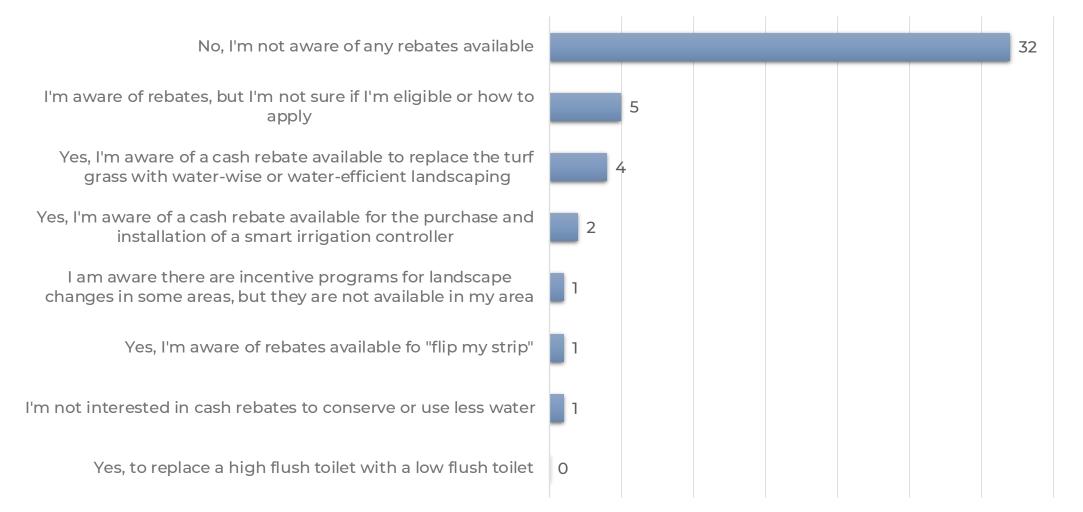
• Three-quarters of respondents are **not** familiar with any landscaping conversion rebates and only 7% have used existing rebates.

• Respondents would be more likely to change their landscaping if they knew it would continue to provide **aesthetic and recreational/lifestyle** benefits for their family, would be **affordable**, and if they had access to **rebates**.

#### Most are unfamiliar with Utah water campaigns. "Slow the Flow, save H2O" was the most well-recognized.



# The vast majority of respondents are unaware of rebates available to use less water.



# Affordable, attractive landscapes with recreational opportunities are the biggest motivators for landscaping changes.

I would make the conversion if I knew my landscape would still appear attractive and provide for the recreation and... I would make the conversion if it was affordable for my household

I would make the conversion if I could get a rebate to help cover the costs after making the changes

My landscape is already low water use and water efficient

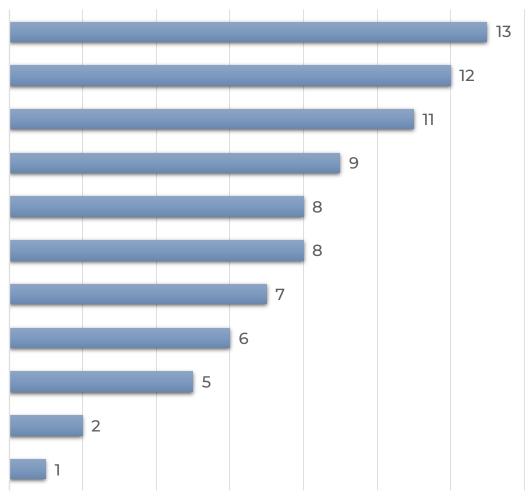
I would make the conversion if I knew the water being saved in my yard is supporting generational growth (providing... I would make the conversion if I knew my landscape would require less maintenance

I would make the conversion if I could get incentify money beforehand to help cover the costs

I don't have a yard or don't have control over my landscaping, so this question is difficult for me to consider

I would make the conversion if I knew the water being saved in my yard is going to help the natural environment and... I'm just not interested in making water wise changes in my yard

Other



## **Project Timeline**

Phase 1: Project Kick-Off	Mar - Apr 2024
Phase 2: Qualitative Research	Apr - Jun 2024
Phase 3: Summary, Survey Development	Jun 2024
Phase 4: Public Survey (Quantitative)	Aug - Sep 2024
Phase 5: Analysis and Report	Oct - Nov 2024



Conserving Utah's Water Resource







# 2024 Water Values Study

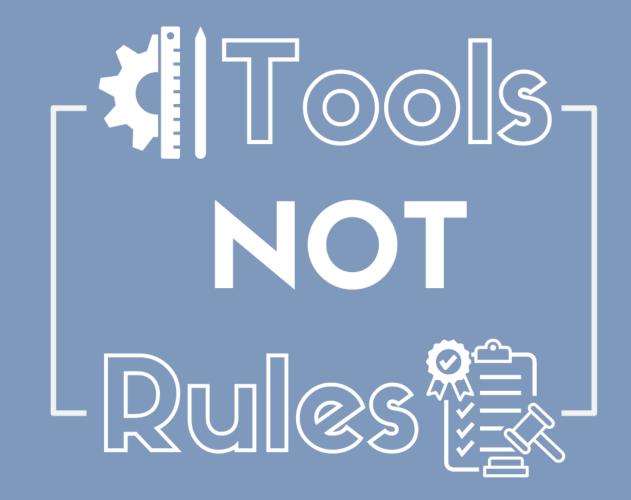
How do Utahns understand and value water? How can we meet them where they are to move forward?



# UTAH WATER WAYS

#### **Conservation Through Collaboration**

Cynthia Bee, BLA Communications & Programs Director





## What are the hardest challenges?

**"Sprinklers** are hands down the hardest part. Changing zone areas, converting to drip line. It's so overwhelming." --McKenna Marchant

**"Figuring out drip lines...** so I know how long to water to get the correct amount of water to each plant."

-- Cindy Miner

"For us it was:

1. Converting current sprinkler system to drip (splitting off the park strip area from front lawn.

2. Plant Placement (trying to consider bloom season, color, foliage color, heights, width, evergreen vs.

perennial etc.)

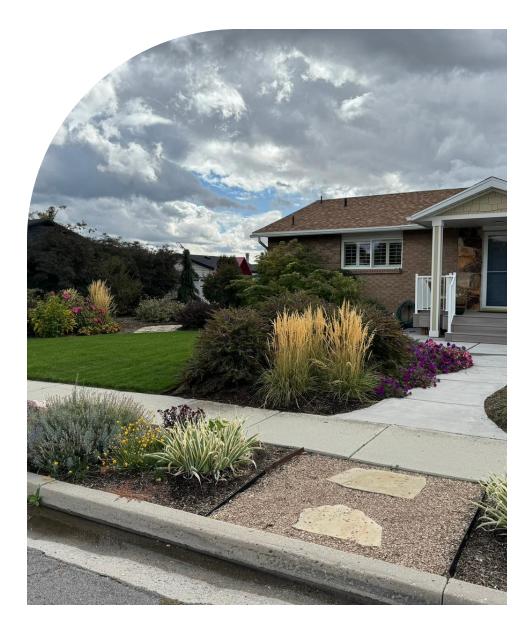
3. All considerations for hard clay soil and **new construction lot** without any mature trees and lots of hot sun."

-- Emily Gilgen



## Landscape Demonstration Projects

Spring 2025

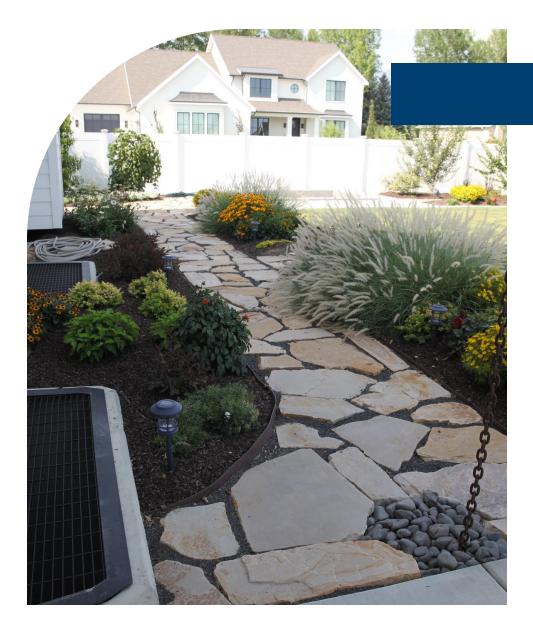




### Landscape Demonstration Projects Salt Lake County

#### Project Intent

To **demonstrate** and **intensively document** waterefficient landscape changes on a variety of property types, addressing **commonly encountered challenges** and **potential solutions**.



#### Videography Output

### **HOMEOWNER AUDIENCE:**

- Short-form video for social media
- Long-form video, episodic

### **PRO AUDIENCE:**



 Short-form training for contractors to meet ordinance standards





## Utah Plant Selector & Plants Program



## What are the hardest challenges?

**"Picking plants!** Seeing so many pictures thinking "I love that!" But have no idea what plants are shown and cost..." -- Marcey McCartney

"Concepts in order of my most frustration to least:

- 1. Drip irrigation conversion...
- 2. Plant design for the beds..."
- -- Tara Bishop

"Designing beds. It was easy for me to create shapes/spaces in my yard (Localscapes) but populating those spaces has been a steep learning curve. Knowing good combinations, seasonal timing, spacing, and maintenance have all been a process of 1 step forward and 2 steps back."

– George Loch



#### **Utah Plant Selection Tool**

An innovative web-based solution designed to assist Utah residents in making informed plant selections that conserve water and thrive in our unique climate.

Simplified Plant Selection

Support for Local and Online Retailers

Promoting Water Conservation

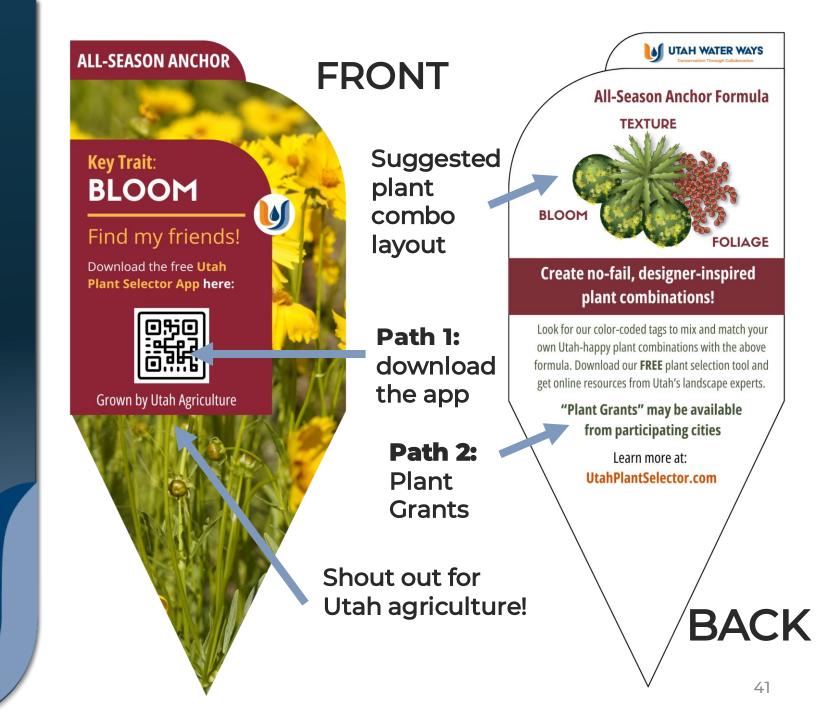
A core purpose of Utah Water Ways is to "provide residents of the state with tools to understand what can be done to optimize the use of water."

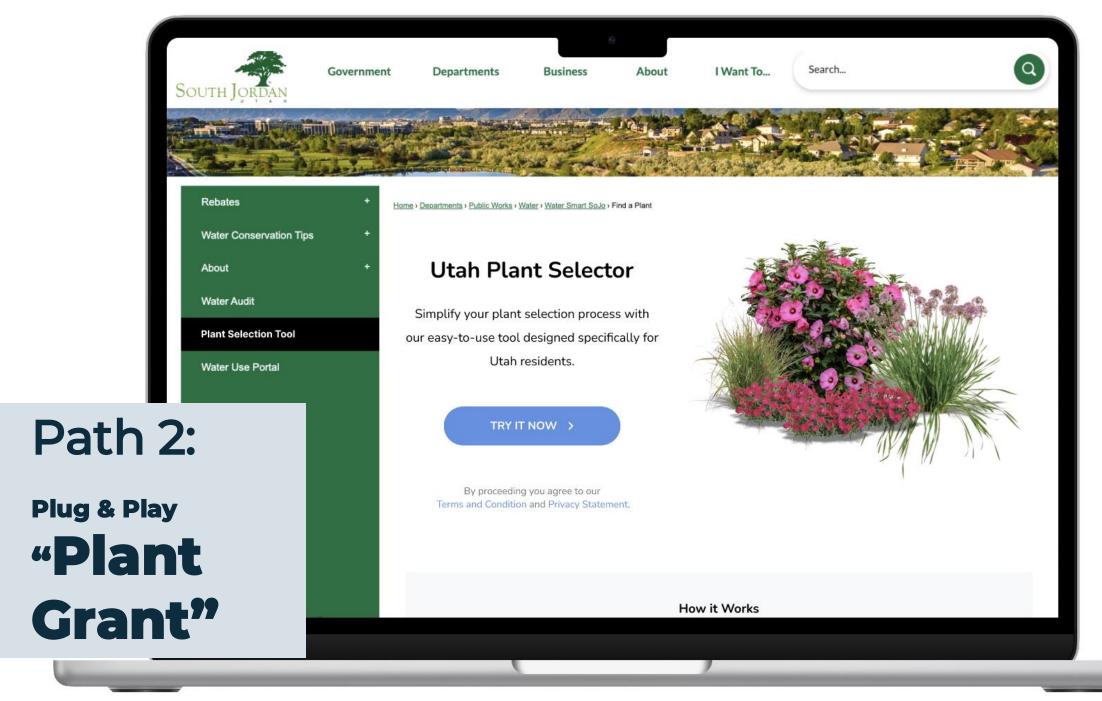
> See Utah House Bill 307, Section 1: 79-2-407(3)(b)(ii)(B))



### Path 1: Local Garden Center

Plants are tagged at our participating UTAH growers and sent to participating local garden centers





## Path 3: **Pre-order, online**



- Partnering with the #1 sustainable plants online retailer, High Country Gardens
- Spring and Fall pre-order program
- Orders and fulfilment via HCG
- We are facilitating selection and availability, not selling plants
- Statewide shipping, rural Utah too, of UTAH GROWN plants!



## Secret to Success

We don't need to CHANGE PEOPLE. we need to CREATE SOLUTIONS that:

# 1. Incorporate values they already hold

2. Solve problems they know they have

3.

Systemize it in a way that is easy to understand and implement

### **IDEAS?**

WE want to hear from you! Do you have ideas, goals, dreams for your community that you're not sure how to pursue?



